

**GS-642**

VI Semester B.C.A. Examination, May/June 2019  
(CBCS - F+R) (2016-17 & onwards)

**COMPUTER SCIENCE****BCA 601 : Theory of Computation**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

**Instruction :** Answer all sections.**SECTION - A**Answer **any ten** questions. Each question carries **two** marks.**10x2=20**

1. Define DFA. With Mathematical Representation.
2. Define Alphabet and Symbol with example.
3. What is trap state ?
4. Define Regular Expression.
5. Design RE (Regular Expression) for the language containing any number of a's and b's ending with aa.
6. What is Pumping Lemma ?
7. Mention the types of chomsky hierarchy grammar.
8. Define PDA (push down Automata).
9. Define GNF (Greibach Normal Form).
10. What is turing machine ?
11. Define PCP (Post Correspondence Problem).
12. State Arden's Theorem.

**P.T.O.**

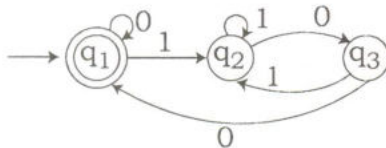


## SECTION - B

Answer **any five** questions. Each question carries **five** marks.

**5x5=25**

13. Construct a DFA to accept strings of O's & L's ending with 101.
14. Write difference between DFA and NFA.
15. Convert the DFA to Regular Expression.

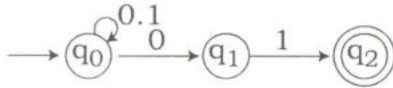


16. State and Prove Pumping Lemma.
17. Obtain a CFG (Context free grammar) for the following Language  
 $L = \{a^n b^n | n \geq 1\}$ .
18. Explain Halting Problem of Turing machine.
19. Eliminate the unit production from the grammar.
  - $S \rightarrow AB$
  - $A \rightarrow a$
  - $B \rightarrow c$
  - $B \rightarrow b$
  - $C \rightarrow D$
  - $D \rightarrow E$
  - $E \rightarrow a$
20. Show that the following grammar is ambiguous.
  - $E \rightarrow E + E$
  - $E \rightarrow E - E$
  - $E \rightarrow E * E$
  - $E \rightarrow E | E$
  - $E \rightarrow [E]$
  - $E \rightarrow id$

**SECTION - C**

Answer **any three** questions. Each question carries **fifteen** marks. **3x15=45**

21. Convert the following NFA to DFA.



22. Minimize the given DFA using table filling Algorithm.

$\delta$	0	1
→ A	B	D
B	C	E
C	B	E
D	C	E
* E	E	E

23. Construct a PDA to accept <sup>\*\*</sup>the language  
 $L(M) = \{ww^R \mid w \in (a+b)^*\}$  where  $w^R$  is the reverse of  $w$  by final state acceptance.

24. Find the language accepted by CFG .

(a)  $G = \{V, T, P, S\}$

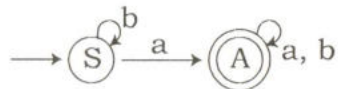
$V = \{S\}$

$T = \{a, b\}$

$S = S$

$P = \{S \rightarrow aS \mid b\}$

- (b) Obtain a grammer to generate string  $S = \{a, b\}$  having atleast one a.



- (c) Obtain a CFG for the language.

$L = \{wcw^R \mid w \in \{a, b\}^*\}$

25. Obtain a turing machine to accept the language  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$ .

**SECTION - D**

Answer **any one** questions.

**1x10=10**

26. Construct the NFA with E-moves for  
 $(0+1)^* 1(0+1)$

27. Explain the types of Turing Machine.